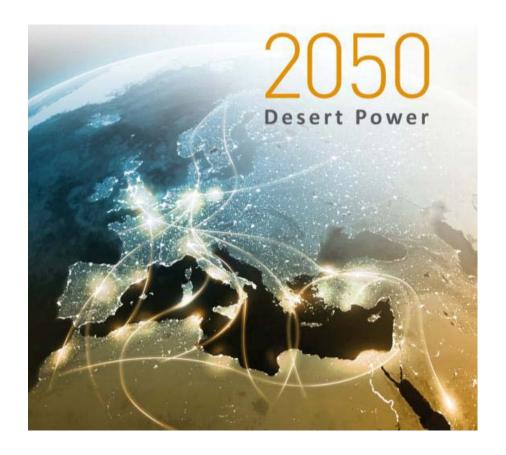


### Desert Power 2050: PV in a sustainable power system for EUMENA

Florian Zickfeld, Dii GmbH 27.09.2012, Frankfurt



#### Dii: 57 partners from 16 countries



#### 21 Shareholders











36 Associated Partners







































































































### Dii's mission is to create Solar and Wind markets in the Middle East and North Africa



**Dii mission** 

**Dii objectives** 

'What has to be done to cover, in partnership with the MENA-region, a substantial part of the local and European demand with electricity from sun and wind?'



Create a favourable regulatory environment



Enable concrete reference projects

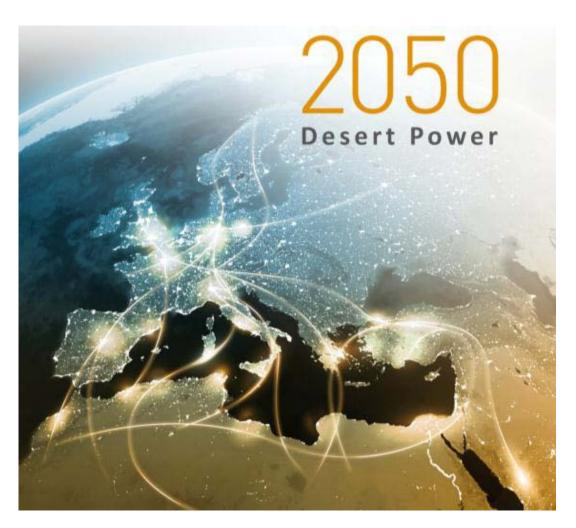


Develop
a Rollout Plan
until 2050

Source: Dii

## System perspective: integrated power system for the Middle East, North Africa and Europe





- In cooperation with Fraunhofer ISI
- First study considering electricity demand in all of MENA and Europe
- Detailed RE potential analyses for all of FUMENA
- Full year considered in hourly resolution
- Industry backed cost estimates
- Only high voltage transmission, one node per country optimized
- No off-grid installations

## A total of 17 scenarios has been analyzed with respect to power system integration



Main Scenarios

Paradigm Shifts

Medium Impact Changes

Low Impact Changes

**Connected Scenario** 

Low Demand Connected/ Reference

x2

**Delayed Grid** 

Delayed Renewables
Cost Curves
x4

Reference Scenario

**Nuclear/CCS** 

Delayed Expensive Grid

**Cheap Batteries** 

Delayed Climate
Action

High Land Use Europe

Maximum Cooperation

Unlimited Carbon Emissions

High Capital Cost MENA

**No NREAPs** 

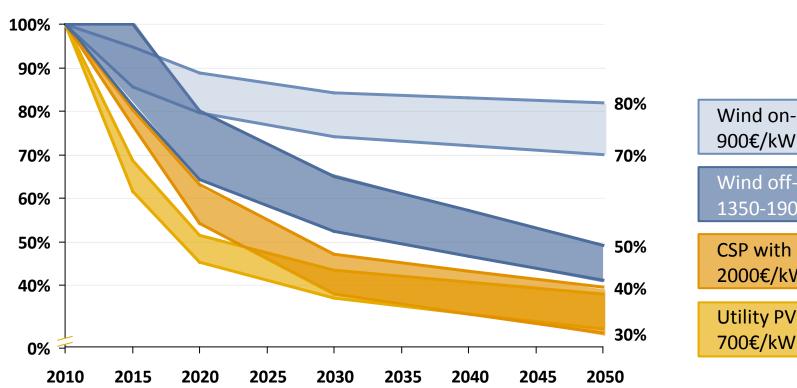
Source: Dii, Fraunhofer ISI



#### Cost of Solar and Wind are decreasing rapidly

#### System cost per kW<sup>1</sup> in percent of 2010 cost estimate

#### **Technology cost 2050**



Wind on-shore:

Wind off-shore: 1350-1900€/kW<sup>2</sup>

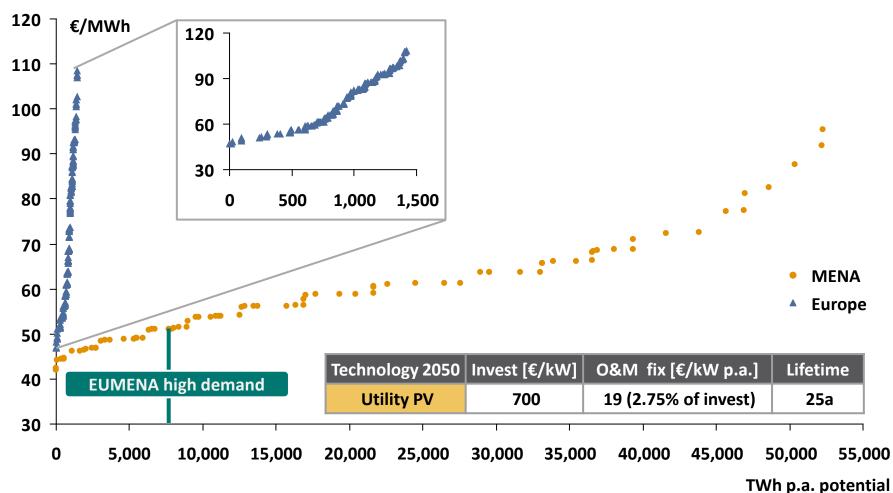
CSP with 8h storage: 2000€/kW

**Utility PV:** 700€/kW



#### **MENA PV** potential virtually infinite

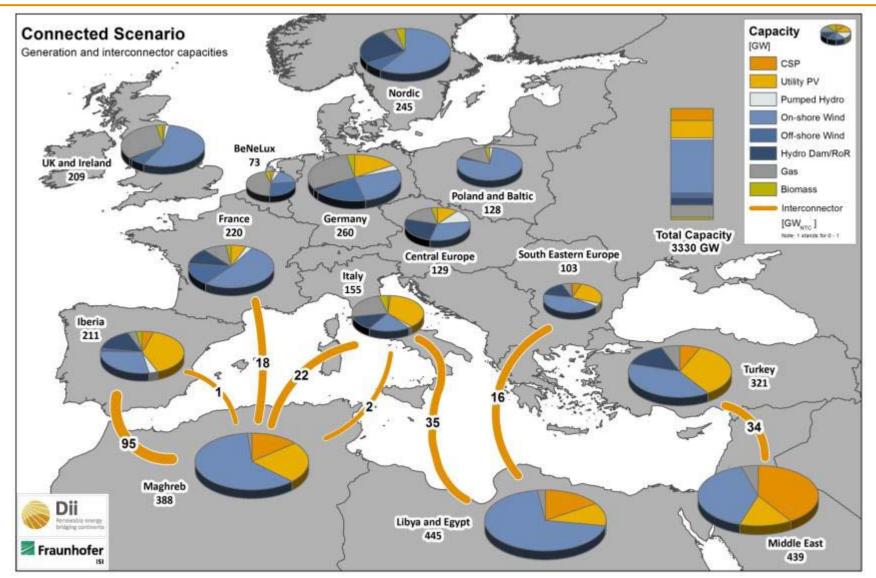
#### **EUMENA Utility PV potential based on 2050 cost estimate**



Source: Dii, Fraunhofer ISI

## DP2050 electricity mix: High demand in Egypt and Middle East, met by Solar and Wind

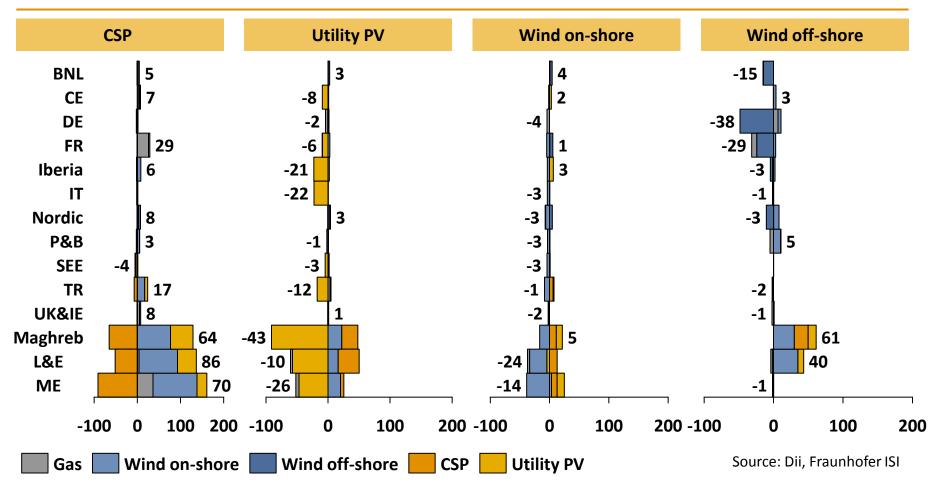




## Except for off-shore, technologies replaced mostly within the same region



**Changes from Maximum Cooperation to Delayed RE Cost Curves [GW]** 



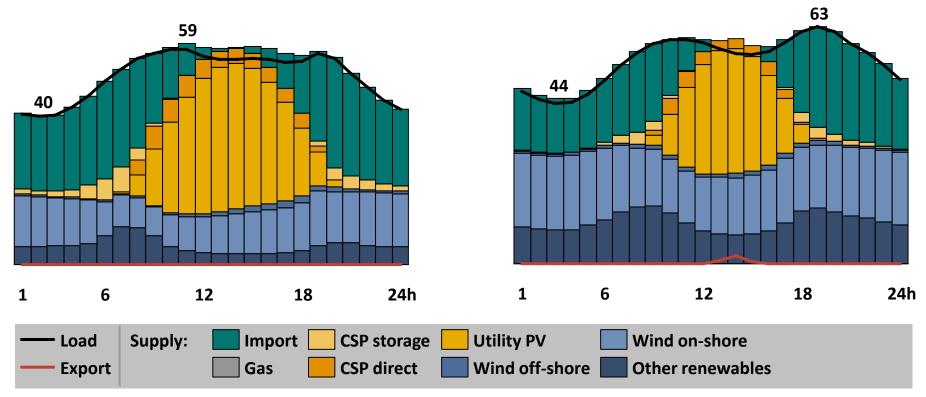
### Spain is self relient when own solar produces, uses imports rest of the day



Average load and production per hour of day in GWh

Average summer day Spain [GW]

Average winter day Spain [GW]



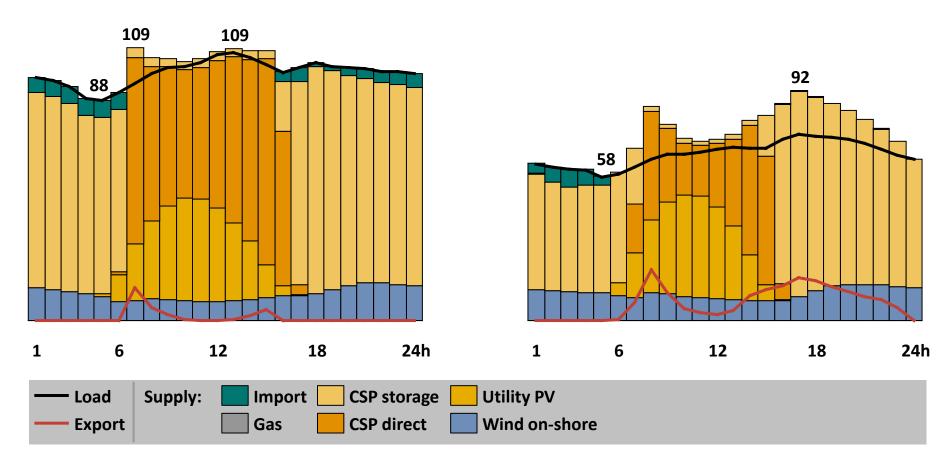
## Saudi Arabia relies heavily on CSP and PV – im-/exports used to balance day/night time



Average load and production per hour of day in GWh

Average summer day Saudi Arabia [GW]

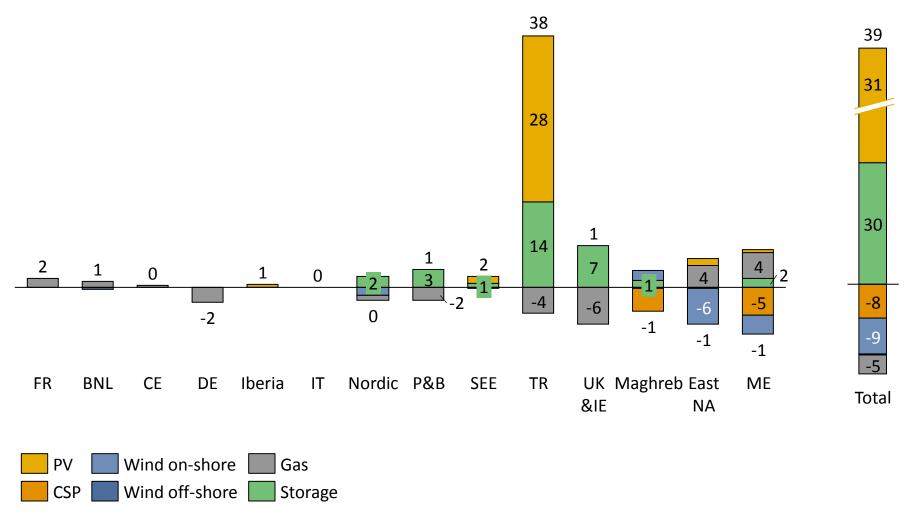
Average winter day Saudi Arabia [GW]



## 14GW of very cheap storage enables increase in PV capacities in Turkey by 28 GW



No NREAP minus high interconnected without self supply limit



Note: comparison No NREAP vs. interconnected without self supply limit

# Dii Renewable energy bridging continents

#### Value of PV in a EUMENA electricity system

- PV potential is virtually infinite and much larger than that of Wind or CSP
- In an integrated, sustainable power system, PV as well as Wind and CSP will all play a crucial role with hundreds of GW installed confirmed by more than a dozens scenarios
- PV installations in sunny countries are limited by peak demand and the ratio of peak vs. valley demand
- In a highly interconnected system, even eight hour storage at 500€/kW does not dramatically change this
- As of today, interplay of long distance bulk power transmission and distributed PV/storage cannot be modelled comprehensively

Long term perspective for PV in EUMENA is hundreds of GW of installations - advantages of modularity and speed of installation should be leveraged today

### DP 2050 as target picture – second part of study to illustrate pathways 2012-2050

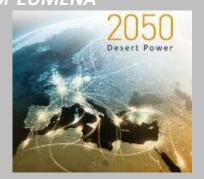


Target picture (Summer 2012)

Pathways to implementation (Early 2013)

Desert Power 2050:

Perspectives on a sustainable power system for EUMENA



Which technological and geographical mix of RE is best suited to provide the EUMENA region with a sustainable, reliable and affordable power system?

**Desert Power 2050: Getting Started** 

Actionable recommendations on all key aspects of implementing a fully integrated EUMENA power system based on RE

- Ramp-up of MENA RE
- Electricity highways connecting MENA
   & Europe
- Public support design phase-out
- Institutional framework
- Socio-economic effects

Source: Dii

# 3rd Dii DESERT ENERGY CONFERENCE BERLIN | 2012



7th - 8th November 2012



# Renewable energy bridging continents

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